

# Contents

	Page
<b>I. Protected Area Systems: Challenges, Solutions, and Changes</b> .....	<b>1</b>
David Ostergren Steve Hollenhorst	Converging Protected Area Policy: A Case Study of the Russian Zapovednik (Strict Nature Preserve) and American Wilderness Systems ..... 3
Franco Zunino	The Wilderness Concept and Its Philosophy in Italy: The History and the Successes of the Idea as a Conservation Principle ..... 9
Wesley Henry Rick Ernenwein Howie Thompson Steve Oppermann	Management of Commercial Air Tourism over National Parks ..... 12
Maretha Shroyer Darryll Kilian James Jackelman	Wilderness in an Urban Setting: Planning and Management of the Cape Peninsula National Park, Cape Town, South Africa ..... 19
Randy T. Welsh	A comparison of Strategies for Rationing and Managing Use on Selected Rivers in the United States in 1986 and 1998 ..... 25
<b>II. Understanding and Protecting Biodiversity</b> .....	<b>35</b>
Matthias Diemer	Changing Paradigms in Wilderness Ecology: A View of Academia from Outside ..... 37
David J. Parsons	Restoration of Natural Fire to United States Wilderness Areas ..... 42
Anna-Liisa Sippola	Biodiversity in Finnish Wilderness Areas: Aspects on Preserving Species and Habitats ..... 48
L. Rybalov T. Rossolimo W. Block	Temperature Adaptations of Terrestrial Arthropods of the Yenisey Region of Siberia (Asian Ecological Transect) ..... 57
<b>III. Human Values and Meanings of Wilderness</b> .....	<b>63</b>
Berit C. Kaae	Attachment, Change, and Displacement Among Winter Recreationists at Snoqualmie Pass ..... 65
Karen M. Fox Gordon Walker Leo H. McAvoy	Sojourning: A Specific Wayfaring Metaphor Related to Environmental Ethics ..... 71
Daniel R. Williams	Personal and Social Meanings of Wilderness: Constructing and Contesting Places in a Global Village ..... 77
Mikel Vause	Mountaineering: The Heroic Expression of Our Age ..... 83
William T. Borrie	Impacts of Technology on the Meaning of Wilderness ..... 87
Susan Lisa Toch	Water to Drink: Sustaining Watersheds and the People Who Need Them ..... 89
Florence R. Shepard	Coming Home to the Wild ..... 95

	Page
Linda Moon Stumpff	In Wilderness There Is Life: An American Indian Perspective on Theory and Action for Wildlands ..... 98
Camille E. Richard	Indigenous Natural Resource Management in the Highlands of the Himalayas: Integrated Assessments for Protected Area Design ..... 103
M. A. S. Rajan	Wilderness Thoughts from the Traditional Lore of India: Of Concern to Peace, Healing, and Pleasure ..... 108
<b>IV. Wilderness for Personal Growth Symposium ..... 111</b>	
Robert Buerger Thomas Pasquarello	Wilderness Education in the Adirondack Park: A Case Study of the Huntington Outdoor Education Center ..... 113
Derek T. Jackson	The Relevance of Real Experiences in the Development of Young People and the Quantification of Their Personal Gains ..... 116
Charles O. Mortensen	Environmental Perception: The Influence of Wilderness on United States Artists, Writers, and Their Legacy ..... 120
Marilyn Foster Riley	The Wilderness Guides Council: Expanding Professionalism and Community Among Leaders of Wilderness Vision Quests and Rites of Passage Programs .... 123
Marilyn Foster Riley John C. Hendee	Wilderness Vision Quest Clients: Motivations and Reported Benefits from an Urban-Based Program 1988 to 1997 ..... 128
Keith C. Russell John C. Hendee	Wilderness Therapy as an Intervention and Treatment for Adolescents with Behavioral Problems ..... 136
A. S. Vasudevan P. Venugopal	Outward Bound Learning: A Pilgrimage for Personal Effectiveness (Indian Experience) ..... 142
Laurie Yung Wayne Freimund	The Role of University Wilderness Education in America: A Conceptual Design ..... 148
<b>V. Understanding Threats and Services Related to Wilderness Resources ..... 153</b>	
Shibi Chandy David L. Euler	Can Community Forestry Conserve Tigers in India? ..... 155
Les Molloy Murray Reedy	Wilderness Within World Heritage: Te Wahipounamu, New Zealand ..... 162
Hari Dang Himraj Dang	Conservation Thoughts from Central India ..... 168
Allen Robert Riebau Jerry Stokes David Porter Freeman Minson Smith Michael Lee Sestak	Wilderness Climate Change Data Collected by the Bureau of Land Management in the Western United States ..... 174

<b>VI. The Future of Wilderness: Challenges of Planning, Management, Training, and Research .....</b>	<b>183</b>
Gordon R. Cessford Murray C. Reedy	Wilderness Status and Associated Management Issues in New Zealand ..... 185
Gregory Kroll	Meeting Multi-Agency Wilderness Training and Education Needs with Limited Fiscal and Human Resources ..... 193
W. D. Densham T. G. Cooper	Wilderness Management Training in Southern Africa: Ensuring Appropriate Management and Use of Existing Wilderness Areas ..... 195
Stephen Peel Wayne Freimund	The Internet in Wilderness Distance Education: A Case Study ..... 199
Roland Goetz	A Macro-Micro Environmental Management Model Currently Being Used in KwaZulu Natal, South Africa, to Protect Wildlands in Peri-Urban Settings ..... 205
David Ostergren Evgeny Shvarts	Russian Zapovedniki in 1998: Recent Progress and New Challenges for Russia's Strict Nature Preserves ..... 209
R. D. Taylor I. Bond	Participatory Technology Development for Community-Based Wildlife Management in Zimbabwe: The WWF for Nature Support to CAMPFIRE Project ..... 214
A-L. Sippola J. Saarinen J. Jokimäki V. Hallikainen P. Sepponen A-L. Paulus E. Ohenoja	Wilderness Research in Finland: Examples of Ecological and Social Studies ..... 222
A. H. Moosvi Robert W. Mutch	Global Voices, Village Choices: Fire Management Strategies for People and Wildlife in Wyanad, Kerala, India ..... 224
Paul Faulstich	Globalizing Wilderness: A Perspective on Traditional Ecological Knowledge in an Interconnected World ..... 228
<b>VII. International Cooperation in Wilderness Protection .....</b>	<b>235</b>
Falk Huettmann	Seabirds in the Marine Wilderness of the Western North Atlantic ..... 237
Ponathil Sivadas	Carlsberg Ridge ..... 245
Maxine McCloskey	The High Seas: Is There Room for Wilderness? ..... 246